**UNIT 3-PEOPLE’S BACKGROUND**

1. Training (n) ['treiniη] đào tạo
2. Marry ['mæri] (v) to sb: kết hôn với ai đó
3. General education ['dʒenərəl  ,edju:'kei∫n]: giáo dục phổ thông
4. Strong-willed (adj) ['strɔη'wild]: ý chí mạnh mẽ
5. Ambitious (adj) [æm'bi∫əs]: khát vọng lớn
6. Local (adj) ['loukəl]: địa phương
7. Hard-working (adj) ['hɑ:d'wə:kiη]: chăm chỉ
8. As + noun: với tư cách, là
9. Intelligent (adj) [in'telidʒənt] thông minh
10. Brilliant (adj) ['briljənt] sáng láng
11. Humane (adj) [hju:'mein]: nhân đạo
12. Mature (adj) [mə'tjuə]: chín chắn, trưởng thành
13. Harbour (v) ['hɑ:bə] nuôi dưỡng (trong tâm trí)
14. Background (n) ['bækgraund]: bối cảnh
15. Career (n) [kə'riə]: sự nghiệp
16. Abroad (adv) [ə'brɔ:d]: nước ngoài
17. Private tutor(n) ['praivit 'tju:tə]: gia sư
18. Interrupt (v) [,intə'rʌpt]: gián đọan
19. Primary school: trường tiểu học (từ lớp 1-5)
20. Secondary school (n) Trường trung học (từ lớp 6-12)
21. Realise (v) ['riəlaiz]: thực hiện
22. Schoolwork (n): công việc ở trường
23. A degree [di'gri:] in Physics: bằng cử nhân ngành vật lý
24. Favorite (adj) ['feivərit]: ưa thích
25. With flying['flaiiη] colours: xuất sắc,hạng ưu
26. Foreign ['fɔrin] language: môn ngọai ngữ
27. Go (v) on to: tiếp tục
28. Architecture (n) ['ɑ:kitekt∫ə]: kiến trúc
29. From then on: từ đó trở đi
30. Businessman (n): nam thương nhân
31. Businesswoman (n) ['bizniswumən]: nữ thương nhân
32. A PhD [,pi: eit∫ 'di:]: bằng tiến sĩ
33. Tragic (adj) ['trædʒik]: bi thảm
34. Engineer(n): [,endʒi'niə]: kĩ sư
35. Take (v) [teik] up: tiếp nhận
36. Office worker (n) ['ɔfis 'wə:k]: nhân viên văn phòng
37. Take-took-taken (v): cầm, giữ
38. Worker (n) ['wə:kə]: công nhân
39. Obtain (v): [əb'tein] giành được, nhận
40. to be retired (v) [ri'taiəd]: nghỉ hưu
41. Professor(n) [prə'fesə]: giáo sư
42. Soon (adv) [su:n]: không lâu, sớm
43. To be awarded [ə,wɔ:'did]: được trao giải
44. Determine (v): [di'tə:min]: xác định
45. Joy (n) [dʒɔi]: niềm vui
46. Ease (v) [i:z]: giảm nhẹ, vơi bớt
47. Founding (n) ['faundliη]: sự thành lập
48. Humanitarian (adj) [hju:,mæni'teəriən]: nhân đạo
49. ***Give the correct FORM OF WORDS in the following sentences:***
50. Marie Curie was an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_woman at that time ***. ( ambitiously )***
51. After the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_death of Pierre Curie in 1906, Marie Curie took up her husband’s position. ***( tragedy )***
52. Marie Curie received general in local schools and some\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ training from her father. ***( educate / science )***
53. Marie Curie earned a degree in Physics with flying colou rs, and went on to take another degree in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. ***( mathematical )***
54. As a brilliant and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_student, Marie harboured the dream of a scientific career. ***( maturely )***
55. Marie was awarded a Nobel Prize in Chemistry for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the atomic weight of radium.*(* ***determine*** *)*
56. She had to work as a private tutor, and her studies were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. ***( interrupt )***
57. In spite of her\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_living cond itions, Marie worked extremely hard. ***( difficulty )***
58. Can you name some scientists and their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? ***( specialise )***
59. Marie Curie earned a degree in Physics with\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_colours. ***( fly )***
60. ***Choose the word or phrase (A,B,C or D) which best fits each gap of the sentence.***

1. Marie Curie was born ..............November 7th, 1867.

 A. in B. on C. at D. from

2. .............a parent, I feel that more should be done to protect our children.

 A. Like B. Because C. As D. To

3. She often goes ..................on business.

 A. abroad B. home C. working D. back

4. She earned a degree in Physics .................flying colours.

 A. on B. of C.with D. at

5. Marie Curie was the first woman professor ...........the Sorbonne.

 A. in B. at C. on D. of

6. Our thanks go to everybody who has worked ...........this project.

 A. on B. in C. to D. at

7. In spite of her difficult living conditions, she worked extremely ................

 A. hard B. hardly C. harder D. hardest

8. She earned a degree in Physics and went on to take another degree in Mathematics.

 A. decided B. determined C. continued D. stayed

9. Computer models help to determine whether a particular area is likely to flood.

 A. make up B. find out C. take over D. put up

10. Let me give you a little ..........about the president of the company.

 A. specialization B. concentration C. background D. degree

11. He passed his exams with flying colours.

 A. successfully B. difficulty C. badly D. easily

12. The new road should help ..........traffic problems.

 A. raise B. create C. ease D. cause

13. Interpreters should be highly ................ as well as fluent.

 A. educated B. educating C. education D. educational

14. Her father’s ...........................was a shock to the whole company.

A. die B. death C. dead D. died

15. Louis Pasteur is a world – famous French .............................

A. chemically B. chemical C. chemist D. chemistry

17. Researchers have recently made some important ..........................

 A. discovery B. discoveries C. discovered D. discover

18. We are hoping for an effective .................... for AIDS.

 A. treat B. treated C. treating D. treatment

19. ..............................around the world are working for a better than human life.

A. Science B. Scientists C. Scientist D. Scientific

20. There are now a lot of students without jobs after ......................

A. Graduate B. graduator C. graduation D. graduated